Journal of Applied and Natural Science

(Online ISSN: 2231-5209 | Print ISSN: 0974-9411)

RETRACTION NOTICE

Refer	ence of the retracted article	: https://doi.org/10.3	1018/jans.v16i3.5530	
Retraction Date:		<u>2</u> <u>8</u>	0 1 2 5 Month Year	
<u>Retra</u>	ction requested by (multi	ple response allo	owed):	
	All authors			
	Some of the authors. Specify	/:	_	
∇	Editor as requested by	O Institution		
		ØReader/Author		
		O Other. Specify:	·:	
	Journal's owner			
Date o	of the request:	$\left \begin{array}{c c} 0 & 2 & & 1 & 0 \\ \hline \text{Day} & \text{Month} \end{array} \right $	<u>2 4 </u> Year	
Retra	ction type (multiple respo	onse allowed):		
	Fraud		Plagiarism	
	Inconsistent data		Overlap	
	Honest error:		Property or legal concern	
	O Irreproducible O Lab	error 🗸	Ethics	
	○ Analytical error ○ Other.	Authorship		
Specify: Editorial reasons				
	Invalidating the results	No	ot invalidating the results	
on	ly one tick is allowed in this colur	nn		
<u>Histo</u>				
∇	History of expression of concern. Ref: Email dated 02/10/2024 by a reader who flagged the inappropriate citation			
	History of corrections. Ref:			
Comr	ments:			
several citations	investigation, it was very evident and clear that the manuscript titled."Detection of which were inaccurately represented, cited out of context, or included without suffice to contacted by the editorial office to provide clarification regarding these citations and in accordance with our commitment to maintaining the highest ethical standard.	ficient relevance to the study's content and conclusion but did not respond within the stipulated timeframe		